

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	iii
Prologue	iv
Acronyms	v
Executive Summary	vi
I. Introduction and Background	1
Background to the conflict.....	1
Peace processes, ongoing conflict, and the ICC.....	3
The WFP in Darfur	5
Overview of report.....	8
II. Operational Aspects of Targeting in Complex Emergencies	8
Six essential targeting questions	8
Stakeholders analysis (program cycle version).....	9
Information systems and their impact on targeting.....	4
Assessment.....	5
Monitoring and evaluation	6
Targeting: inclusion, exclusion, and timing	6
Post-distribution dynamics.....	8
Community involvement in targeting	9
Operational constraints	11
Discussion: information, analysis, and targeting	14
III. Governance and Participation	14
Background on local governance in the Darfur region	15
Traditional means of dealing with vulnerability and needs.....	17
Changes to local governance as a result of conflict and crisis	18
Challenges and changes to the traditional role of leaders among the IDPs.....	18
Women’s representation in the tribal structures.....	20
New governance structures linked to international presence and humanitarian response.....	20
Food Relief Committees and humanitarian governance	23
Changing role of traditional leaders within the camps—from local authority to humanitarian actor	23
The Food Relief Committees	24
Legitimacy and authority	26
Representativeness—selection of members of the FRC	27
Incentives or benefits of being a member	27
Role of women on the FRC.....	28
Accountability and transparency	29
Responsiveness (recourse or complaints mechanisms).....	29
Participation—a WFP policy objective.....	30
Protection/targeting linkages	32
IV. Conclusions and Recommendations	34
Conclusions.....	34

General conclusions	36
Conclusions on targeting.....	37
Conclusions on participatory mechanisms	40
Recommendations.....	42
Annexes.....	47
1. Research objectives.....	47
2. Research questions.....	47
3. Research methodology.....	47
References.....	53

Cover Photo: A woman in Rosay, West Darfur, shows the difference between WFP food aid before and after processing (photo by Helen Young).